

SPX Communication Technology division, SPX Corporation

Before The
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554

In the Matter of)	
)	
Preparation for Update to the)	GN Docket No. 11-16
Rural Broadband Report)	

Comments
on Behalf of
SPX Communication Technology division
SPX Corporation

EXHIBIT A

Rural Wireless Connectivity: Design Concepts for
Ubiquitous Coverage in Low Density Population Areas
From a Presentation at the IEEE Region 1 Northeast Industry Day 2010



Rural Wireless Connectivity: Design Concepts for Ubiquitous Coverage in Low Density Population Areas

From a Presentation at the IEEE Region 1 Northeast Industry Day 2010

Kerry W. Cozad, Dielectric Communications/SPX Corporation

- **Technical Challenges**

- Limited coverage radius of a traditional cell-site leads to large number of cell sites
- Thin population density, in true rural Greenfields, leads to severe underutilization of BTS resources
- Limited resources of power supply to cover the large number of cell sites



Rural Coverage Challenges



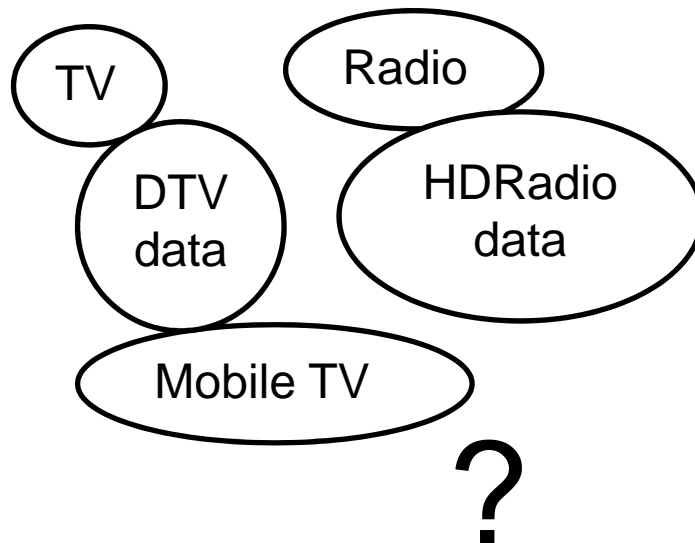
- **Economic Challenges**

- Large CAPEX and OPEX commitment to cover a small population over a large area
- Low income levels
- ROI levels do not equate with the current business models

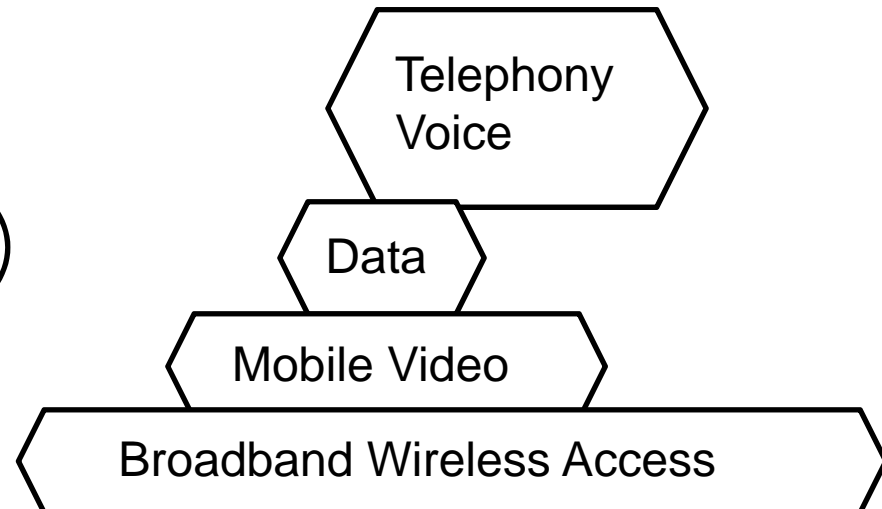
Convergence?



Broadcasting



Telecommunications



Digital Wireless Connectivity

“Anytime, Anywhere, Anyway” NAB 2005

Dielectric Communications



- Broadcast Equipment

- DTV
- FM
- Mobile Media
- Mobile Broadcast

- Wireless Equipment

- Cellular
- Broadband Wireless Access (BWA)
- Public Safety
- Wimax, LTE, 4G, etc.

- Products

- Antennas
- Filters, combiners, etc.
- Transmission Line
- PA's, LNA's, etc.



US Domestic & Global Deployments

Cellular Broadcast System Concept

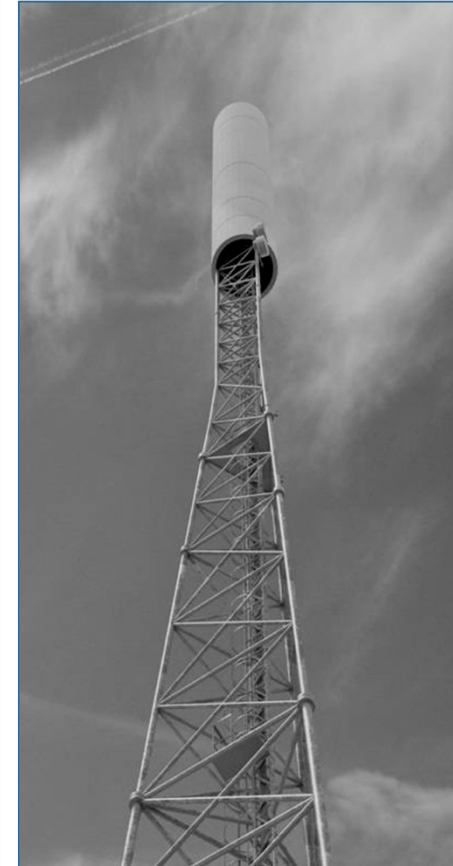


Traditional Antenna



- Coverage Efficient – 6X to 13X greater coverage; uniform power distribution over a wide coverage area.
- Power Efficient – low loss tower-top electronics; antenna radiates most of the power delivered to it
- Cost Efficient – 50% lower capex; 50-80% lower opex
- Scalable Capacity

vasTerra™ system



Cellular Broadcast System Concept



Force Coefficient Factor 43% Less

vasTerra™ Wireless System

Broadcast Technology
Improved System Design
10x Coverage = Economical Deployment

Public Safety Interoperability (700 MHz)

Rural Mobile Telephony

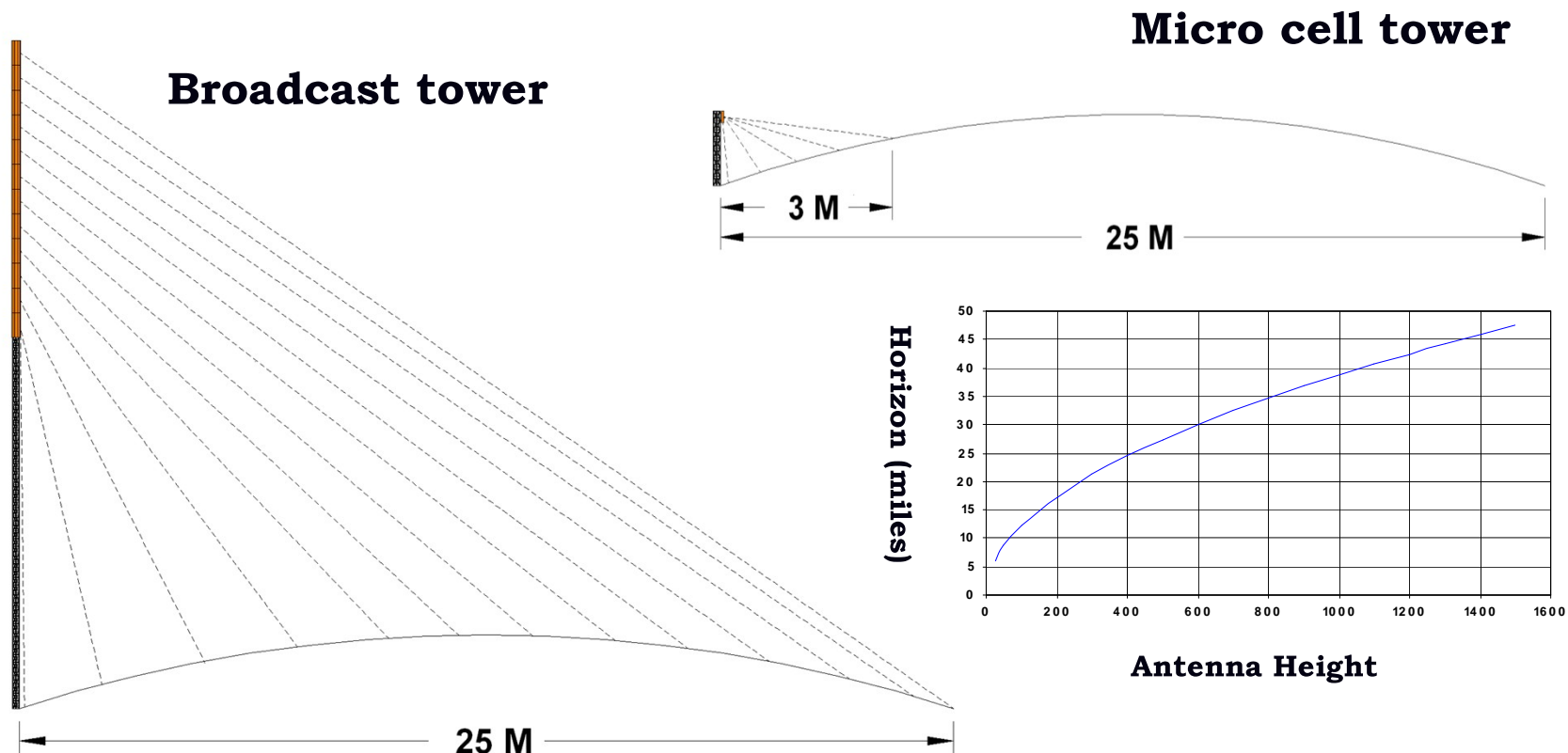
Smart Grid Monitoring

Rural Wireless Broadband Access

How can the coverage be increased 10-20 times?



Raise the antenna. Similar to terrestrial broadcast, high-mounted antennas provide line of sight coverage to a large territory

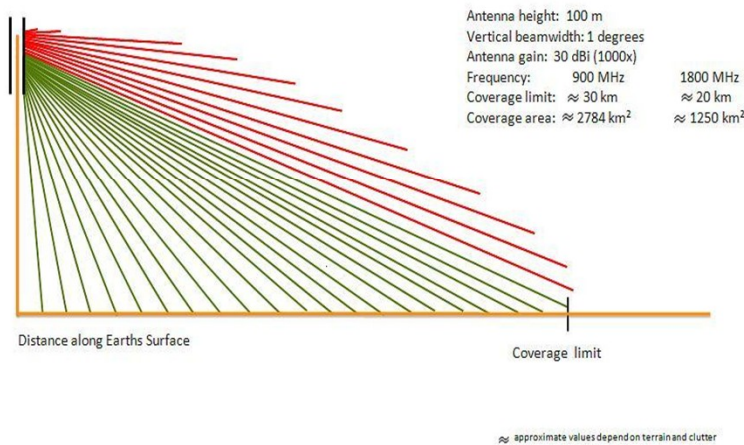


Coverage Benefits of New Antenna System



vasTerra™ Antenna System Site

Figure 2: Coverage of vasTerra cell

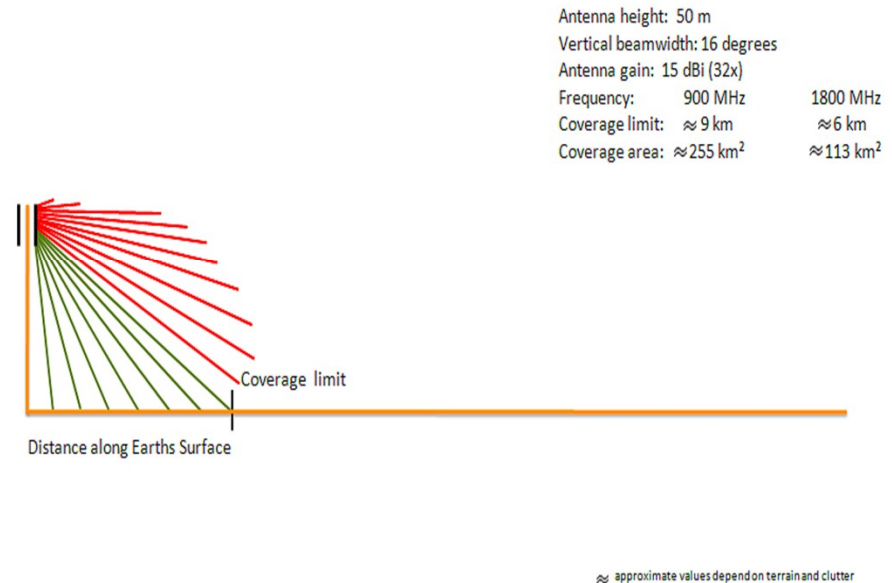


Dielectric vasTerra Cell-site

Coverage is created by a phased-array antenna with a gain 30dB, vertical beam width ~1 deg, and height 100 m

Standard Traditional cell Site

Figure 1: Coverage of standard cell



Standard Cell-site

Coverage is created by an antenna with a gain 16-18dB, vertical beam width 6-8 deg, and height 50 m

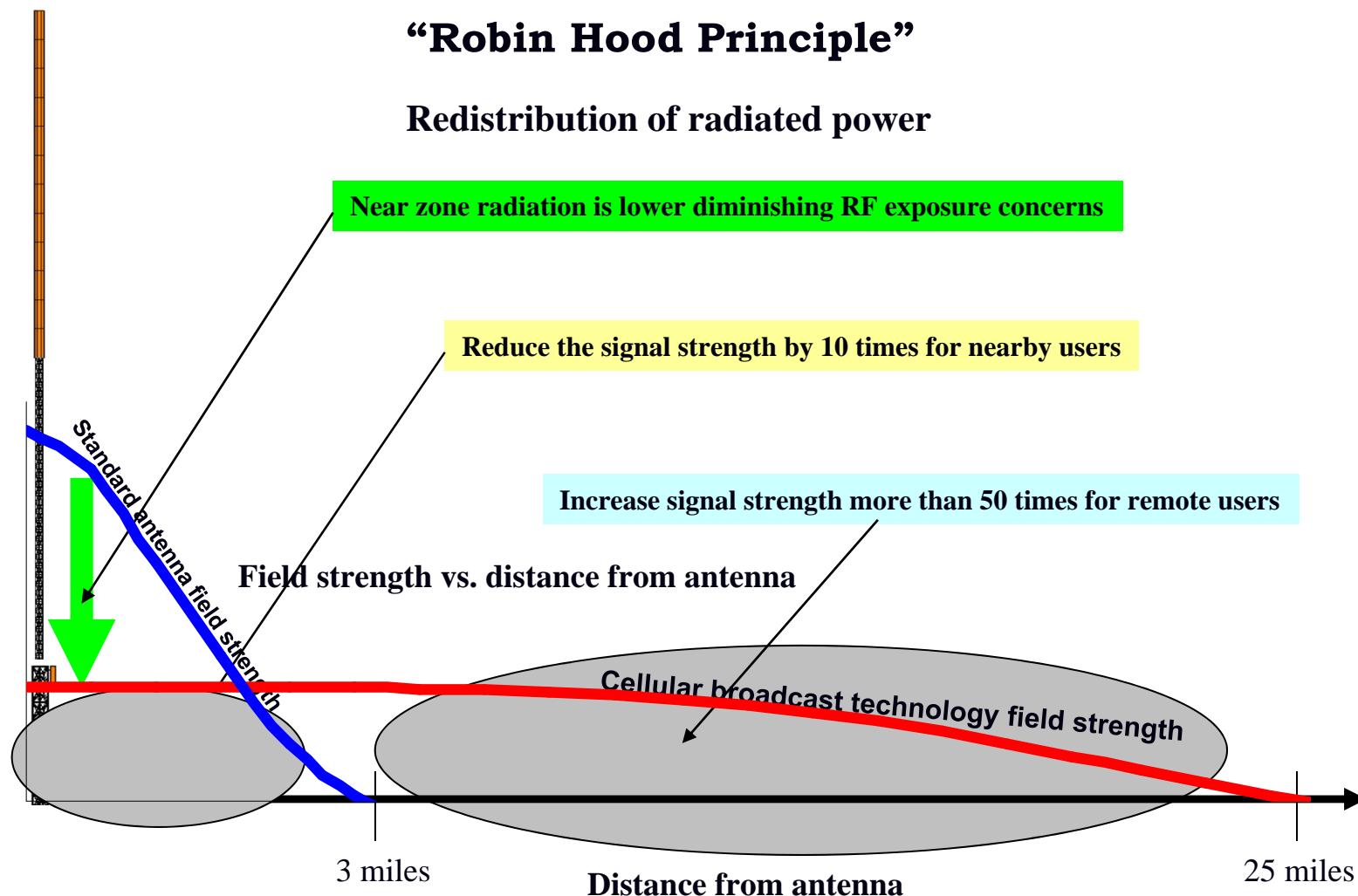
➤ The vasTerra system can achieve 10X coverage, at an average, as compared to the traditional system

“Robin Hood Principle”

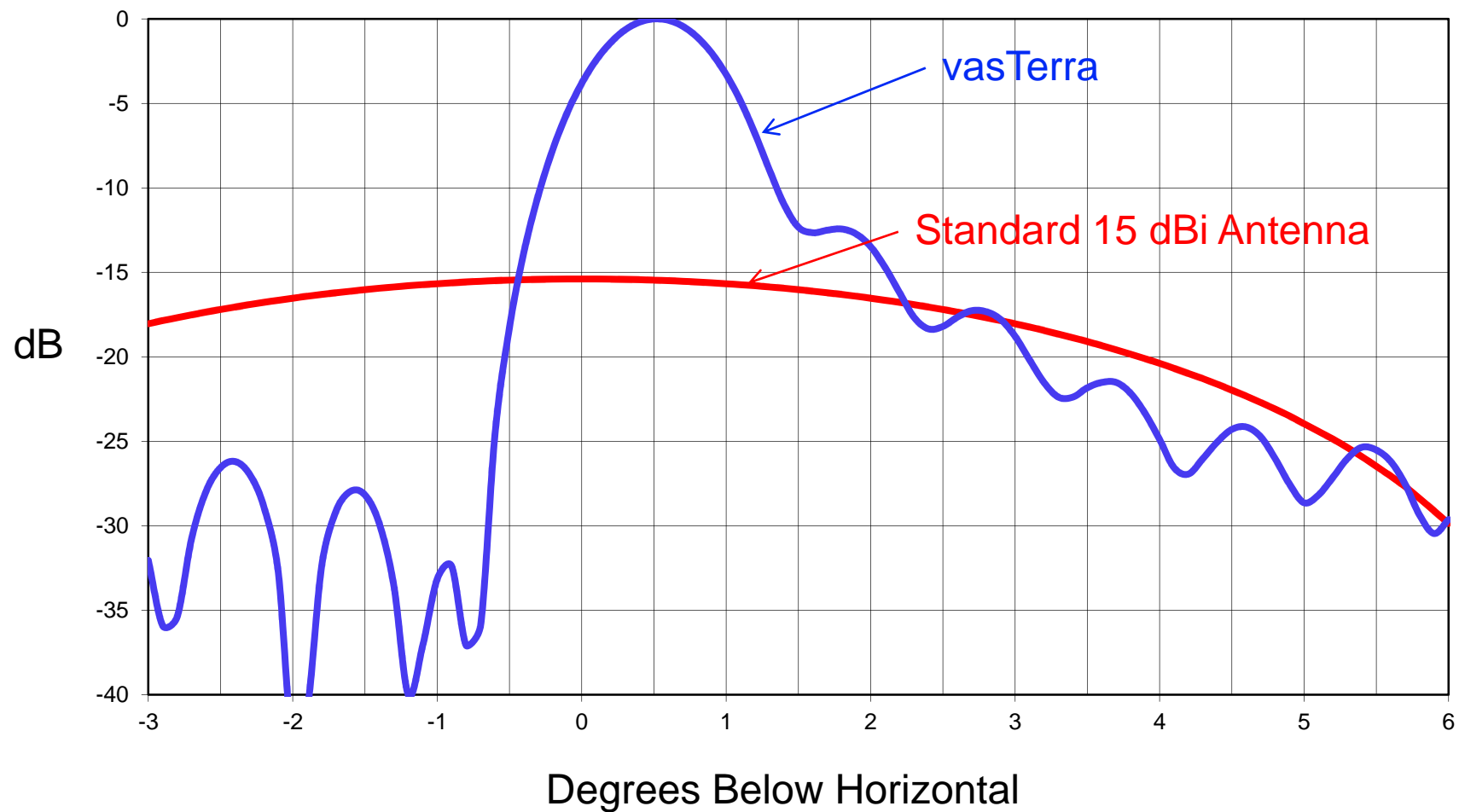
Redistribution of radiated power

Cellular
broadcast
technology

Standard
antenna



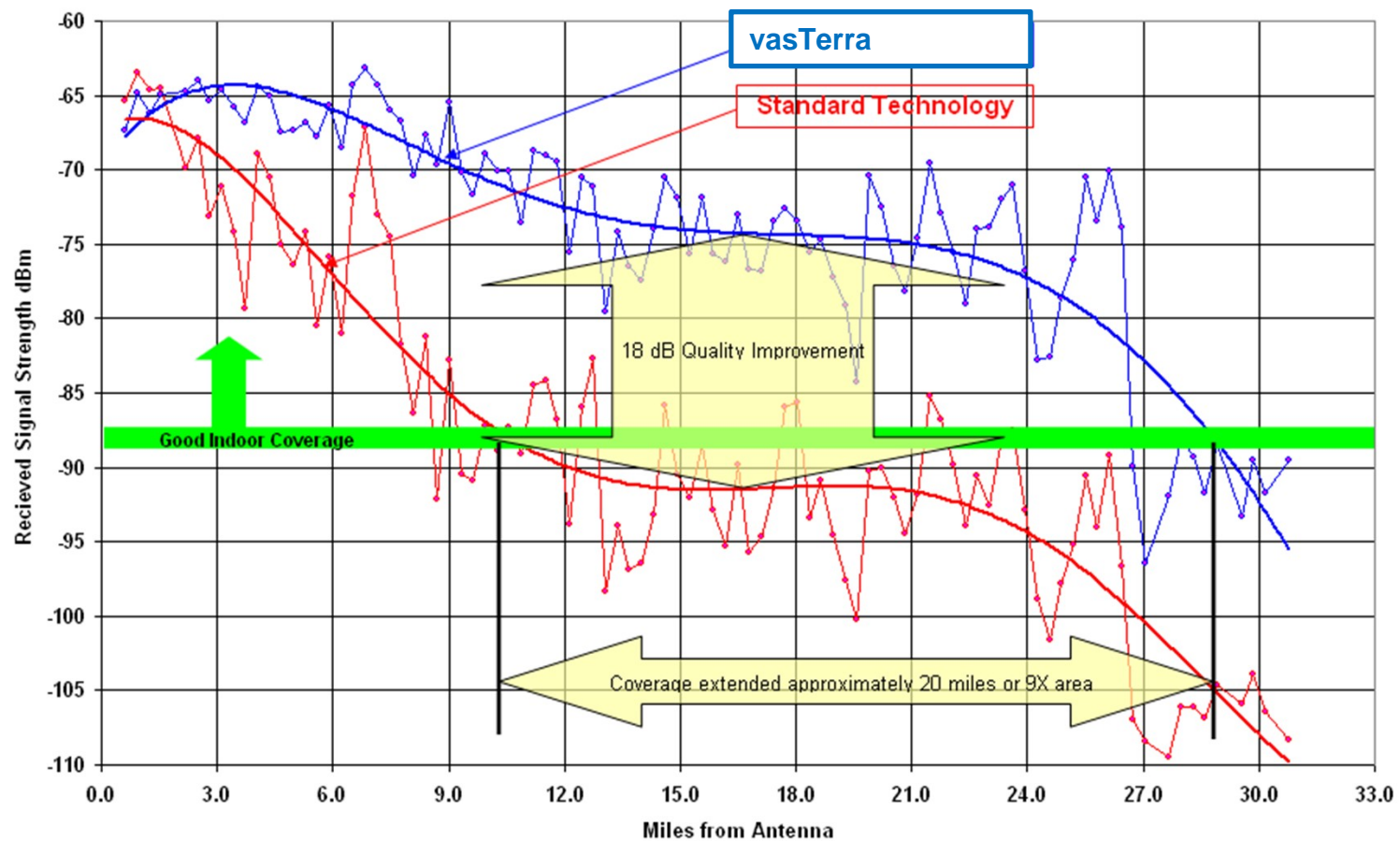
Elevation Pattern – Standard 15 dBi Antenna vs. vasTerra™ SPX



vasTerra™ Beta Site Test Results

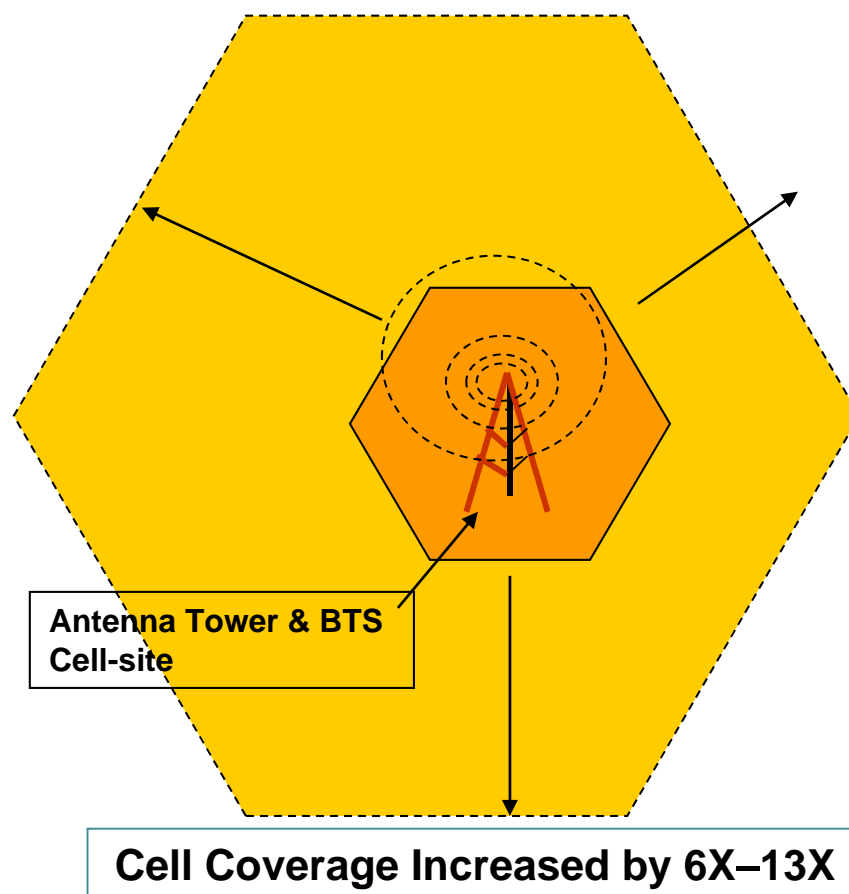


SEC Beta Site Test Results



Coverage Benefit of vasTerra™ System SPX

- The high mounted antenna provides a line-of-sight radio coverage over a 30-40km range
- High antenna gain, low cable losses, and low NF LNA amplify downlink and uplink signals.
- Link budget improved by 18 to 30dB in comparison to traditional cell-site and coverage by a factor of 6X-13X
- Intelligent beam forming techniques shape and focus the radiated energy so that it is uniformly distributed over the coverage region



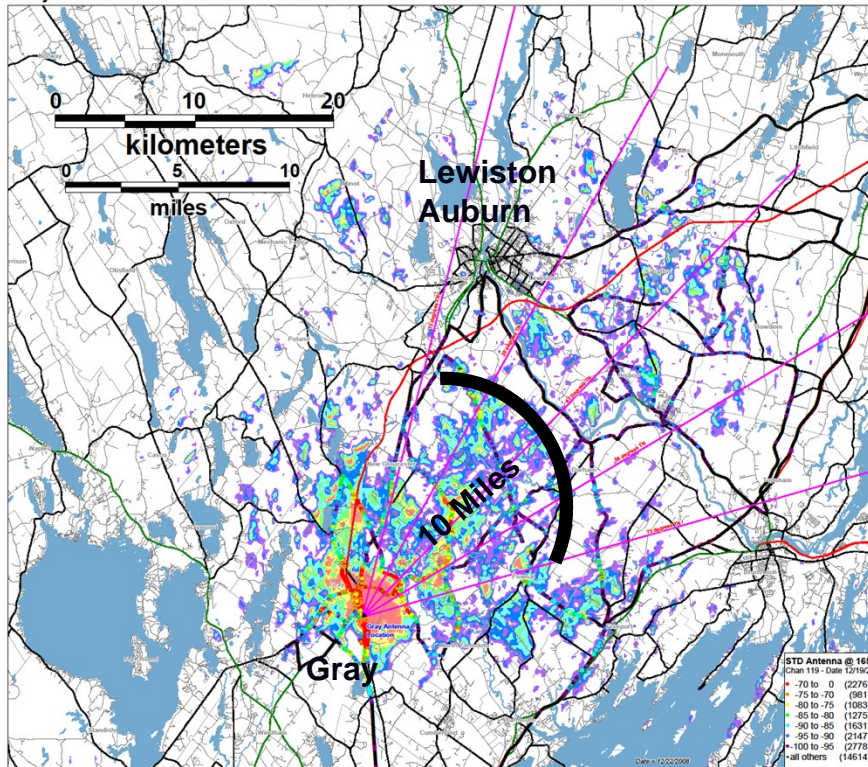
Beta Site – Gray Maine Drive Test Results



Single Sector Results (900 MHz)

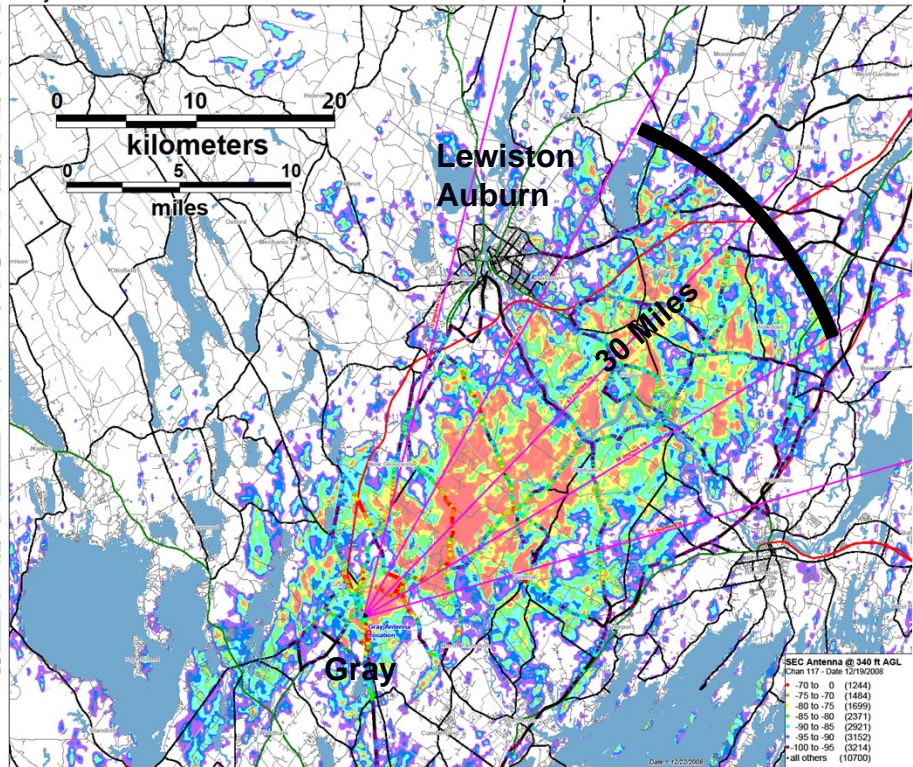
Standard Antenna at 165

Gray ME - Drive test results from Standard Antenna at 165 feet AGL



SEC Antenna at 345

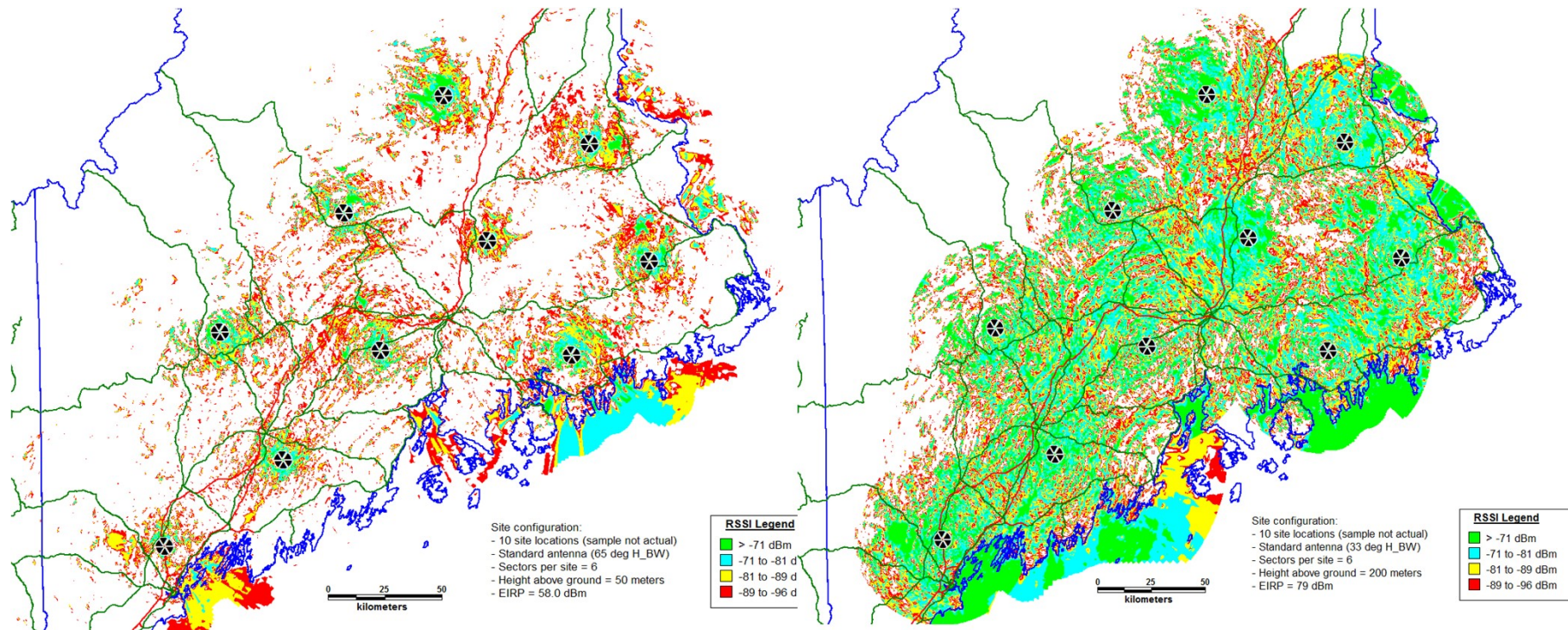
Gray ME - Drive test results from SEC Antenna at 340 feet AGL with initial prediction



SEC Provides 3 Times the Distance in Coverage of a Standard Antenna System

Measurements made under FCC Experimental STA
File Numbers 0051-EX-ML-2007 and 0024-EX-ST-2009

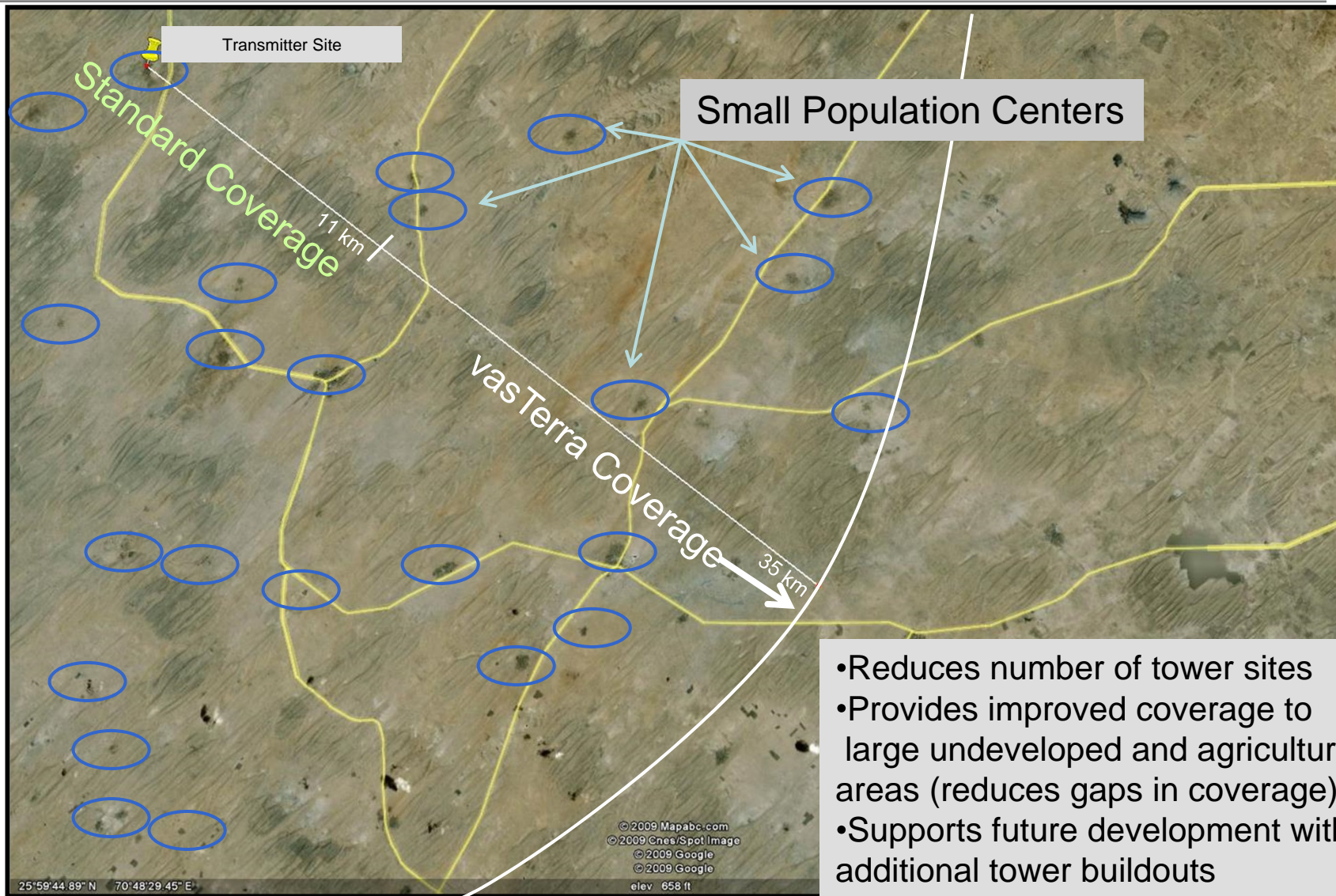
Cell Coverage Enhancement



10 Sites - Standard Macrocell Network

10 Sites - vasTerra™ Network

Benefit for Rural Coverage



Coverage of Many Villages in Rural Area

Village

Rural U.S. Opportunities

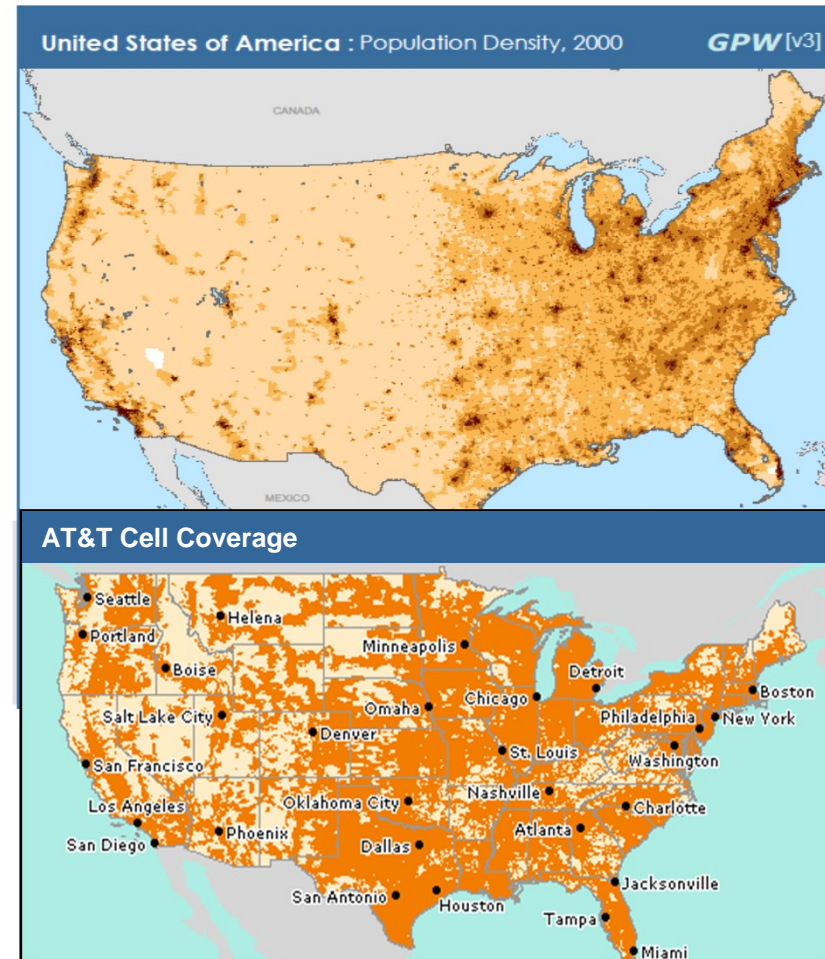


■ Cellular

- Opportunities in Maine, the mid-west and other rural pockets of the country

■ Wireless Broadband

- Reduces number of sites
- Speeds deployment
- Reduces capital requirements
- Reduces operational costs
- Increase customer base
- Improves performance



Economical Solution for Rural U.S. Coverage

CAPEX Savings



- A nominal 10X expansion of the coverage area relative to a traditional cell-site translates into 10X reduction in the number of sites required
 - Significant less number of base stations
 - Reduction in cables and RF equipment requirement
 - Exponential reduction in construction and deployment costs
- Considerable simplification and cost reduction in the backhaul network

OPEX Savings

- Reduction in network maintenance and repair costs by due to decreased number of required BTSs in the network
- Reduction in rental and lease expenses for land, towers, BTS premises and rented transmission lines
- Reduction in capital expenditure and extended useful life of equipment
- Energy utilization efficiency



- **Opens previously economically unviable territory for expansion**
- **Improves utility of the service by enabling continuous coverage (homes, fields and roads in between population centers)**
- **Faster deployments give competitive advantage in customer acquisition and revenue capture**
- **Increased tower capacity gives opportunity for increased revenues and improved profits**

SPX Communication Technology Dielectric Broadcast Systems vasTerra Wireless Solutions

SPX

